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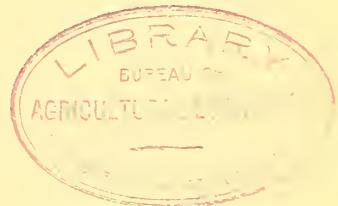


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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE  
Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations

1938-39  
1940

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STATISTICAL REPORT  
OF THE  
UNITED STATES DECIDUOUS FRUIT EXPORT SEASON, 1938-39



Samuel I. Katz  
Junior Agricultural Economist

Washington, D. C.  
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## INDEX OF TABLES

### APPLES

	<u>Page</u>
Total United States fresh apple exports, by countries .....	8
United States exports of boxed apples, by countries .....	9
United States exports of barreled apples, by countries ....	10
United States exports of apples in baskets, by countries ..	11
United States total crop and exports of fresh, dried, canned, and total in terms of fresh apples .....	12
United States total crop and proportion exported, by regions	13
United States commercial crop and proportion exported, by regions .....	14
United States exports by customs districts and by containers .....	15
United States exports by months and by containers .....	16
United States exports of apples, pears and grapes, by months .....	17
Canadian apple production and exports, by regions .....	18
United States production and exports of canned and dried apples .....	19
United States exports of canned apples and sauce, by countries .....	20
United States exports of dried apples, by countries .....	21
United States exports of dried-apple waste, except pomace, by countries .....	22

### PEARS

United States production and exports of fresh, canned and dried pears .....	23
United States exports of pears in all forms in terms of fresh fruit .....	24
United States exports of fresh pears, by principal countries	25
United States production and exports of canned and dried pears .....	26
United States exports of canned pears, by countries .....	27
United States exports of canned salad fruit and cocktail, by countries .....	28
United States exports of dried pears, by countries .....	29
United States exports of dried-fruit compote, by coun- tries .....	30

### GRAPES

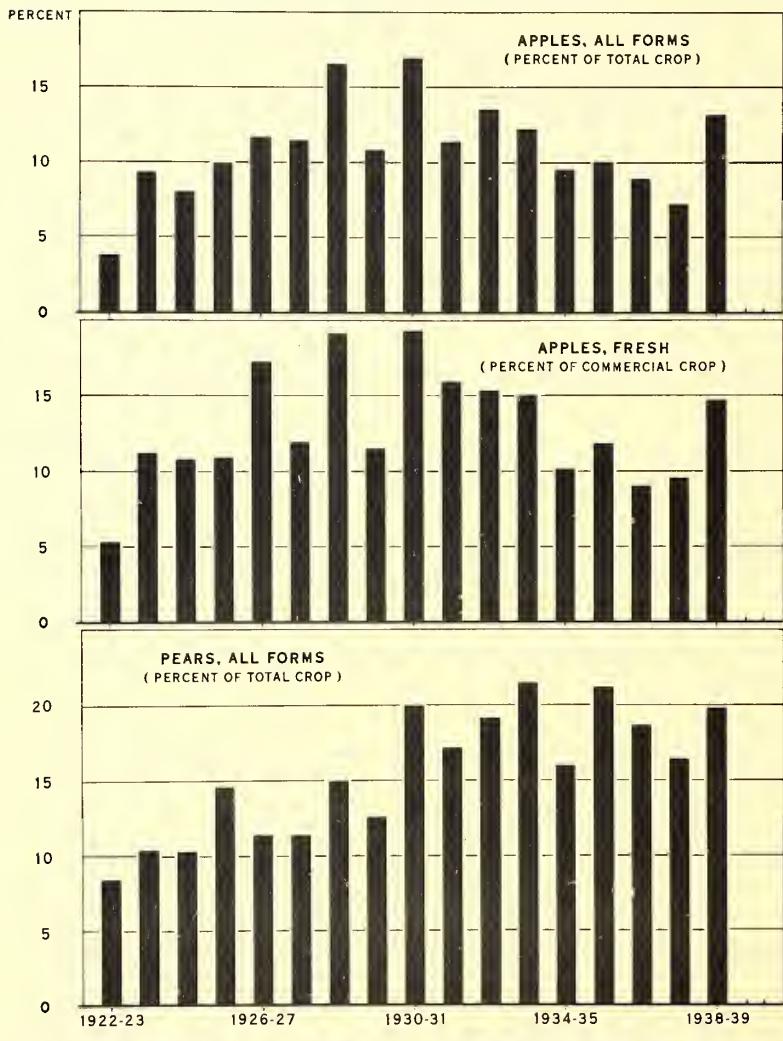
United States production and exports of table grapes and raisins .....	31
United States exports of fresh grapes, by countries .....	32

STATISTICAL REPORT  
OF THE  
DECIDUOUS FRUIT EXPORT SEASON, 1938-39

Summary

The movement of United States deciduous fruit products into export during the 1938-39 season, July to June, was considerably above that of the previous year. Exports of fresh pears, fresh grapes, dried apple waste (except pomace), canned salad fruit and cocktail, and dried pears were the heaviest on record while shipments of fresh apples in boxes, barrels, and baskets, dried apples, canned apples and sauce, canned pears, and raisins were substantially above those for the 1937-38 season. The principal factors contributing to the increase in United States fruit exports include: (1) the short fruit crops in Europe in 1938; (2) the relatively low level of prices generally in United States fruit markets during the season; (3) in the case of fresh grapes, the sharp reduction in competitive Spanish supplies in the United Kingdom and Scandinavia; and (4) in the case of dried and canned fruits, the precautionary accumulation of stocks in some European countries as a result of the threat of war.

**U. S. EXPORTS OF APPLES AND PEARS AS A PERCENTAGE  
OF PRODUCTION, 1922-23-1938-39**



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 35905 OFFICE OF FOREIGN AGRICULTURAL RELATIONS

Exports of apples in all forms represented the equivalent of 17.3 million bushels of fresh fruit, or 13 percent of the total United States apple crop. Exports of fresh apples amounted to 12.1 million bushels, dried apples to an equivalent of 4.6 million bushels, and canned apples to 600,000 bushels of fresh fruit.

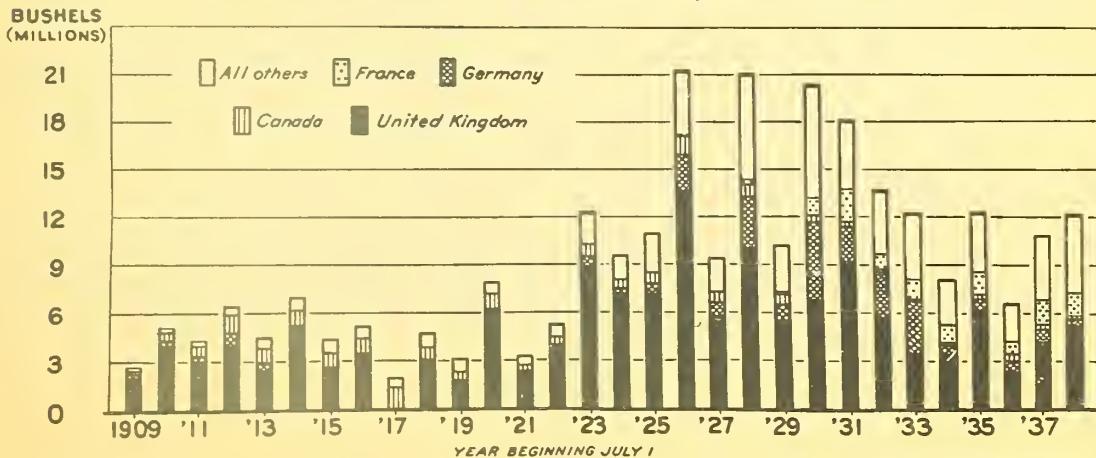
Exports of pears in all forms totaled 6,409,000 bushels of fresh fruit, or about 20 percent of the record 1938 United States pear crop. Fresh exports totaled 3,419,000 bushels, canned pears amounted to the equivalent of 1,546,000 bushels of fresh fruit, dried pears to 872,000 bushels fresh, canned salad to 224,000 bushels of fresh pears, and dried fruit compote to 348,000 bushels of fresh pears.

### Apples

#### Fresh apple exports heavier in 1938-39

Despite the small United States commercial apple crop and the uncertain international situation during the year, United States exports of fresh apples during the 1938-39 season amounted to 12,071,000 bushels, an increase of more than a million bushels over the movement in 1937-38. The 1938-39 movement, however, was about 800,000 bushels less than the average for the five years, 1931-32 to 1935-36. The increase in exports may be directly attributed to the small fruit crops in European importing countries as a result of extensive frost damage in the spring of 1938.

### Apples: United States Exports and Quantities Taken by Leading Importing Countries



The United Kingdom was the most important market, accounting for 43 percent of the total, an increase of 4 percent over that of the previous season. The Netherlands was second in importance as an importer of United States apples, followed in order by France, Belgium, Sweden, and Germany. Europe as a whole took almost 89 percent of the total, or 5 percent more than the volume imported in 1937-38. Exports to the United Kingdom, Netherlands, Sweden, Norway, Denmark, and Finland were heavier, while shipments to Canada, Argentina, Egypt, and certain Asiatic markets were below those of the previous year.

Around 77 percent of the movement in 1938-39 occurred during the 6 months September to February. The peak month of export was January instead of October and November, which normally are the months of heaviest shipments. This change in the monthly distribution of exports was principally the result of two factors. In the first place, the reduced duty on apples into the United Kingdom under the terms of the Anglo-American trade agreement went into effect on January 1st and is responsible for some increase in United Kingdom purchases during January. And secondly, Canadian shippers, anticipating concessions on United States apples under the agreement, moved a heavier volume than usual during the fall months, thereby tending to limit United States shipments earlier in the season.

Boxed apple movement increases slightly.

Exports of boxed apples amounted to 7,777,000 boxes, or about 270,000 boxes more than those during 1937-38. This movement was slightly above the average of 7,762,000 boxes exported in the 5-year period 1931-32 to 1935-36. The United Kingdom accounted for 2,811,000 boxes or around 36 percent of the total. Exports to France, the second most important market for boxed apples, amounted to 1,367,000 boxes, or about 18 percent of the total. European countries as a whole took over 85 percent of the boxed exports, or 5 percent more than they took during the 1937-38 season.

The largest increases in shipments during 1938-39 were to the United Kingdom, Sweden, Belgium, Denmark, and Norway, while exports to Germany, Canada, Egypt, and the Netherlands were below those of the previous year. Boxed apples averaged around \$1.33 a box for the season, or 8 cents a box more than the average for the previous season. Boxed shipments were equivalent to around 17 percent of the total production and 24 percent of the commercial production in the four Western "box" States. In this connection, however, allowance must be made for the increasing use of the box-crate pack in the Eastern States. Exports of Eastern-grown apples in box-crates showed a substantial increase during the 1938-39 season. No separate statistics on the volume of Eastern box-crate apple exports, however, are available.

Barrel and basket movement heavier.

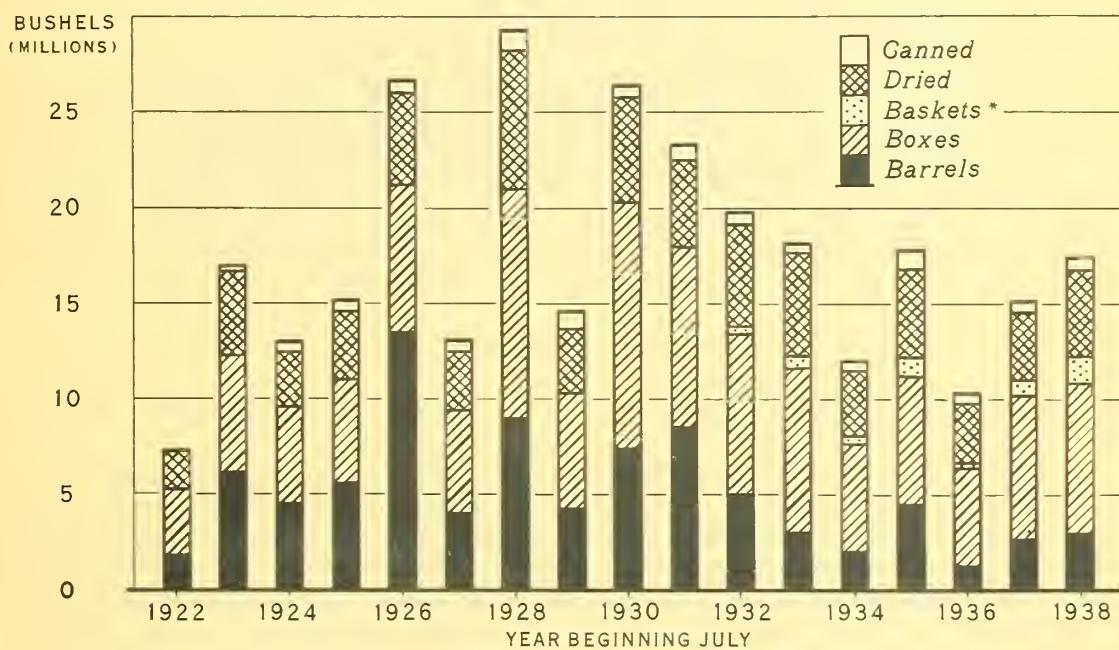
Barreled apple exports amounted to 973,000 barrels, or about 85,000 barrels more than those of the previous year. The United Kingdom took 678,000 barrels, or 74 percent of the total. Exports to all European countries

accounted for almost 95 percent of the movement. Average values declined \$1.00 per barrel for the season.

Shipments of apples in baskets reached a high of 1,377,000 baskets, or over 2½ times the average movement during the 5-year period, 1932-33 to 1936-37. European countries took 95 percent of the total. The Netherlands with 632,000 baskets, the United Kingdom with 330,000, and Belgium with 251,000 baskets accounted for practically the entire movement. Value per basket declined 21 cents to \$1.50 as the average for the season.

Exports of apples in barrels and baskets amounted to over 8 percent of the total production and nearly 13 percent of the commercial production in the 14 important Eastern apple-producing States.

#### APPLES: UNITED STATES EXPORTS, 1922-38



\* INCLUDED WITH BOXED APPLES UP TO 1932

#### New York principal point of export.

New York City was the principal port of export of fresh apples, accounting for 45 percent of the total movement. Around 93 percent of the exports in barrels and baskets and 19 percent of the movement of boxed apples were cleared through this port. Most of the boxed apples exported through New York are West Coast apples brought East by rail. About 70 percent of boxed shipments left through Seattle, Washington, and Portland, Oregon, which followed New York as ports of heaviest shipments.

Dried apple shipments heavier.

Exports of dried apples totaled 15,800 short tons, an increase of almost 4,000 tons over those of the previous year. European markets absorbed over 95 percent of the total, with the Netherlands, France, the United Kingdom, and Germany accounting for the bulk of the movement. Exports to the Netherlands, Denmark, France, and Sweden increased sharply. Dried apple exports were equivalent to 4,600,000 bushels of fresh fruit and represented over 82 percent of the light United States production during 1938-39.

Shipments of dried apple waste, except pomace, amounted to 1,712 short tons, or just above those during the previous season. The Netherlands became the most important market for the product, accounting for 56 percent of the total. Exports to France and Belgium declined during 1938-39.

Sharp rise in exports of canned apples.

Exports of canned apples and sauce totaled 300,000 cases (50 pounds), an increase of 60,000 cases above those of the previous year. This figure, however, was below the recent 5-year average, 1931-32 to 1935-36, of 321,000 cases. The United Kingdom, as usual, took practically the entire movement. Exports of canned apples represented the equivalent of over 600,000 bushels of fresh apples and over 13 percent of the short United States pack of canned apples and sauce in 1938-39.

Pears

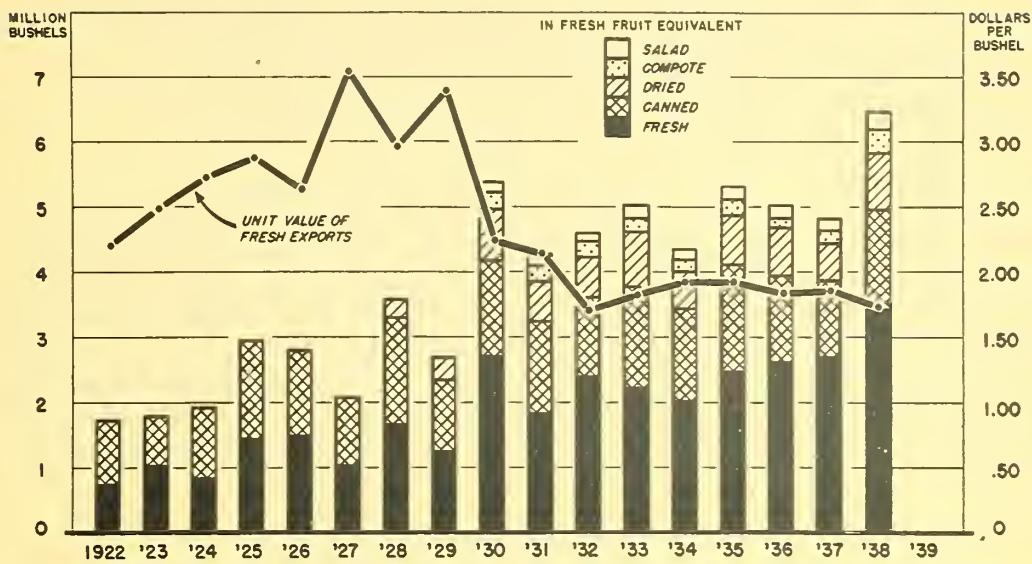
Fresh exports reach record level.

Exports of fresh pears from the United States reached an all-time high of 3,419,000 bushels, an increase of more than 700,000 bushels over the previous record established during the 1937-38 season. The record 1938 United States pear crop, together with abnormally short fruit supplies in Europe, are chiefly responsible for the sharp increase in shipments. Exports of pears represented around 13 percent of that portion of the 1938 United States pear crop which was consumed in the fresh state.

The 1938 West Coast production of late winter varieties of pears was the heaviest on record. Exports during the season represented about 45 percent of the crop. According to unofficial estimates, the proportion of the 1938 crop of leading varieties of winter pears moving into export were: Hardy, 95 percent; Winter Nelis, 76 percent; Comice, 54 percent; Anjou, 39 percent; and Bosc, 5 percent.

Practically all the increase in exports was accounted for by the United Kingdom, which took 1,892,000 bushels, or 55 percent of the total, compared with 44 percent in 1937-38. Shipments to the Netherlands, Sweden, Finland, and Norway also increased somewhat, while the movement to France, Canada, and Egypt was below that of the previous year. European markets accounted for 84 percent of the total.

UNITED STATES EXPORTS OF PEARS IN ALL FORMS AND VALUE  
PER BUSHEL OF FRESH EXPORTS, 1922-38



U. S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

NEG. 35934

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Canned pear movement heavier.

Exports of canned pears totaled 1,546,000 cases (50 pounds), a rise of almost 400,000 cases above those of the previous season and almost 100,000 cases heavier than the average of the five years 1931-32 to 1935-36. Value averaged \$3.31 per case or 17 cents less than that of the 1937-38 season. As usual the United Kingdom took practically the entire export, accounting for 92 percent of the total. Most of the increase in exports was taken by the United Kingdom. Canned pear exports amounted to the equivalent of 1,546,000 bushels of fresh pears and represented around 37 percent of the 1938 Pacific Coast canned-pear pack.

The movement of canned salad fruit and cocktail containing pears also rose sharply. Exports in 1938-39 rose over 200,000 cases (50 pounds) above those of the previous season, the United Kingdom accounting for practically the entire increase. Value averaged 43 cents a case below that of 1937-38. Canned salad fruit exports amounted to the equivalent of 224,000 bushels of fresh pears, assuming that 26 percent of the canned mix is made up of pears.

Dried pear movement increases sharply.

Exports of dried pears amounted to 4,358 short tons, an increase of nearly 1,600 tons over those of 1937-38 and of almost 1,000 tons above the average for the five years 1931-32 to 1935-36.. Increases in shipments to the Netherlands, Belgium, Denmark, and Sweden accounted for most of the rise in exports. European countries accounted for 94 percent of the total movement. Exports of dried pears amounted to an equivalent of 872,000 bushels of fresh pears and represented around 67 percent of the heavy 1938-39 United States pack of dried pears.

Shipments of dried fruit compote reached a record volume amounting to 10,341 short tons, an increase of almost 4,000 tons above those of the previous season. The 1938-39 movement was almost twice the average export during the five years 1931-32 to 1935-36. Sweden as usual was the most important market, accounting for 62 percent of the total. The heavier export in 1938-39 was chiefly accounted for by increases in the volume taken by Sweden, Denmark, the United Kingdom, and Belgium. Exports of dried fruit compote amounted to the equivalent of 348,000 bushels of fresh pears, assuming that one-sixth of the compote consisted of dried pears.

Grapes

Fresh grape exports reach all-time high.

Exports of fresh grapes set a new record in 1938-39 amounting to 39,929 short tons, or over 4,900 tons above those in the previous year. The increase in United States exports can be directly attributed to the curtailment of supplies of Spanish Almerias on the British and Scandinavian markets as a result of the war in Spain.

Exports to the United Kingdom, Sweden, Norway and Finland increased sharply. The United Kingdom replaced Canada as the most important importing market for the first time on record. Exports to Canada declined nearly 1,000 tons. Value was slightly below that of the previous season but considerably above the average of the five years 1931-32 to 1935-36. Exports amounted to 8.9 percent of the 1938 production of table grapes in California.

Raisin exports amounted to 82,800 short tons (natural condition basis), the heaviest movement since 1928-29. Exports were 28 percent of the 1938 United States production of raisins.

FRESH APPLES: Total United States exports by countries, July to June, average  
 1931-32 to 1935-36, annually 1936-37 to 1938-39

Country	Average					
	1931-32 to	1936-37		1937-38		1938-39
	1935-36					
	1,000	1,000		1,000		1,000
	bushels	Percent	bushels	Percent	bushels	Percent
United Kingdom .....	5,559.3	43.2	2,334.3	34.5	4,295.4	39.2
France .....	1,358.7	10.5	750.3	11.1	1,556.0	14.2
Netherlands .....	1,312.2	10.2	563.3	8.3	921.3	8.4
Germany .....	1,957.4	15.2	645.3	9.6	787.3	7.2
Belgium .....	768.6	6.0	430.2	6.4	937.6	8.5
Sweden .....	381.3	3.0	263.7	3.9	361.6	3.3
Norway .....	84.4	.7	68.3	1.0	77.8	.7
Denmark .....	175.8	1.4	11.2	.2	6.6	.1
Finland .....	53.9	.4	91.4	1.4	169.1	1.5
Poland and Danzig .....	68.9	.5	0	0	0	0
Other Europe .....	31.1	.2	16.0	.2	73.4	.7
Total Europe .....	11,751.6	91.3	5,174.0	76.6	9,186.6	83.8
					:10,698.6:	88.6
Canada .....	181.4	1.4	510.0	7.6	313.7	2.9
Newfoundland and Labrador:	24.1	.2	30.9	.5	53.0	.5
Guatemala .....	2.8	1/	2.5	1/	2.6	1/
Honduras .....	3.4	1/	3.2	1/	3.2	1/
Nicaragua .....	1.3	1/	.5	1/	.4	1/
Panama .....	35.7	.3	35.4	.5	40.6	.4
Mexico .....	14.2	.1	32.3	.5	53.9	.5
Cuba .....	54.7	.4	77.4	1.1	116.5	1.0
Haiti .....	1.1	1/	1.3	1/	1.4	1/
Argentina .....	167.2	1.3	94.7	1.4	113.3	1.0
Brazil .....	124.0	1.0	122.4	1.8	139.7	1.3
Colombia .....	1.8	1/	3.5	1/	6.5	1/
Venezuela .....	10.9	.1	9.6	.1	18.0	.2
British India .....	44.2	.3	44.1	.7	56.2	.5
British Malaya .....	26.7	.2	23.5	.4	44.7	.4
Ceylon .....	15.1	.1	12.2	.2	15.4	.2
China .....	31.5	.2	9.1	.1	7.9	.1
Netherlands Indies ....	24.8	.2	20.4	.3	28.4	.3
Hong Kong .....	48.4	.4	29.8	.4	47.6	.4
Palestine .....	57.7	.4	147.8	2.2	205.0	1.9
Philippines .....	97.9	.8	75.7	1.1	127.9	1.2
Egypt .....	52.2	.4	152.2	2.3	216.6	2.0
Algeria .....	) 10.5 :)	.1	22.0	.3	25.0	.2
Tunisia .....	) 10.5 :)	.1	17.6	.3	14.4	.1
Others .....	86.6	.7	97.7	1.6	119.0	1.1
Total .....	1,118.2	8.7	1,580.8	23.4	1,770.9	16.2
Grand total .....	12,869.8	100.0	6,754.8	100.0	:10,957.5:	100.0
					:12,070.9:	100.0
	1,000		1,000		1,000	
	dollars		dollars		dollars	
Total value .....	17,792		10,424		14,274	
Unit value .....	\$ 1.38		\$ 1.54		\$ 1.30	

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from the official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Less than .1 percent.

BOXED APPLES: Exports from the United States by principal countries, July to June,  
average 1926-27 to 1930-31 and 1931-32 to 1935-36, and annually 1936-37 to  
1938-39

Country	Average 1926-27 to 1930-31	Average 1931-32 to 1935-36	Average 1936-37	Average 1937-38	Average 1938-39
	1,000 <u>boxes</u>	1,000 <u>boxes</u>	1,000 <u>boxes</u>	1,000 <u>boxes</u>	1,000 <u>boxes</u>
United Kingdom .....	3,553.6	2,499.5	1,521.6	2,201.4	2,810.7
Netherlands .....	989.0	1,195.1	536.8	843.7	736.4
Germany .....	1,776.8	1,556.1	627.6	779.0	494.0
France .....	137.1	1,000.6	705.9	1,429.6	1,367.4
Belgium .....	28.5	100.3	100.3	257.8	330.6
Sweden .....	237.0	193.2	169.0	243.1	358.1
Denmark .....	158.6	108.7	11.2	6.6	102.2
Norway .....	93.3	60.3	56.9	65.2	137.9
Finland .....	46.0	33.3	63.0	103.9	128.3
Poland and Danzig .....	.9	59.8	0	0	0
Other Europe .....	25.2	26.6	14.3	70.4	154.7
Total Europe .....	7,046.0	6,833.5	3,806.6	6,000.7	6,620.3
Canada .....	576.5	125.4	473.2	248.6	87.3
Newfoundland and Labrador ..	13.2	9.8	8.5	11.8	18.6
Costa Rica .....	5.8	2.5	2.5	3.3	5.2
Guatemala .....	7.1	2.8	2.5	2.6	3.2
Honduras .....	3.5	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.2
Nicaragua .....	2.8	1.3	.5	.4	.5
Panama .....	23.6	35.3	34.6	40.5	24.0
Salvador .....	8.3	3.6	2.7	4.6	3.3
Mexico .....	85.2	13.7	31.1	52.2	53.7
Bermuda .....	1.2	3.3	2.7	5.0	4.9
Jamaica .....	.8	2.0	2.8	2.5	2.6
Trinidad and Tobago .....	.6	.6	1.2	1.7	1.2
Cuba .....	64.5	35.0	54.7	80.5	84.1
Dominican Republic .....	2.6	2.7	4.0	4.5	4.8
Netherlands West Indies ..	4.2	6.7	10.1	12.3	14.8
Haiti .....	.5	.9	1.2	1.3	1.2
Argentina .....	253.8	94.7	40.7	61.6	39.5
Brazil .....	172.2	120.9	113.7	132.8	109.5
Chile .....	1.7	.4	.2	1/	.6
Colombia .....	6.9	.6	3.1	6.2	10.3
Ecuador .....	1/	.1	1/	1/	0
Peru .....	16.4	6.8	6.5	10.7	4.8
Uruguay .....	12.0	7.3	13.8	7.7	.3
Venezuela .....	17.2	9.2	9.4	17.8	19.9
British India .....	5.3	42.8	44.1	56.2	39.3
British Malaya .....	28.3	26.7	28.5	44.7	29.7
Ceylon .....	12.7	15.0	12.2	15.4	13.7
China .....	32.3	31.5	9.1	7.9	4.5
Netherlands Indies .....	13.8	24.9	20.4	28.4	30.4
Hong Kong .....	30.0	48.4	29.7	47.6	52.9
Palestine .....	1.5	57.2	131.9	166.4	148.3
Philippine Islands .....	93.4	97.9	75.7	127.9	137.5
Union of South Africa .....	4.1	5.5	9.6	11.0	4.8
Egypt .....	60.1	51.8	152.2	216.6	102.5
Algeria .....	)	)	15.0	22.2	19.6
Tunisia .....	)	.5	6.9	16.3	14.4
Others .....	49.6	31.3	32.0	35.8	63.9
Total .....	1,612.2	928.9	1,399.7	1,506.3	1,156.6
Grand total .....	8,658.2	7,762.4	5,206.3	7,507.1	7,776.9
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Total value .....	18,556	10,595	8,166	9,427.6	10,340.8
Unit value .....	\$2.10	\$1.36	\$1.57	\$1.26	\$1.33

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Less than 50 boxes.

BARRELED APPLES: Exports from the United States by principal countries, July to June,  
average 1926-27 to 1930-31 and 1931-32 to 1935-36, annually 1936-37 to 1938-39

Country	: Average	: Average	:	:	:
	: 1926-27 to : 1930-31	: 1931-32 to : 1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	: barrels	: barrels	: barrels	: barrels	: barrels
United Kingdom .....	1,596.9	953.4	249.0	597.1	678.4
Netherlands .....	150.3	34.0	7.7	15.8	40.3
Germany .....	229.8	123.6	5.8	2.4	1/
France .....	49.0	98.3	10.6	23.4	4.8
Belgium .....	159.3	182.4	79.1	123.1	94.9
Sweden .....	80.4	62.0	30.7	38.0	61.2
Denmark .....	76.2	22.2	0	0	0
Norway .....	21.8	8.0	3.8	4.2	13.9
Finland .....	8.4	6.8	9.4	21.7	26.6
Poland and Danzig .....	1.7	3.0	0	0	0
Other Europe .....	3.3	1.8	.6	1.0	1.5
Total Europe .....	2,377.1	1,495.5	396.7	826.7	921.6
Canada .....	71.1	8.7	4.6	4.7	5.3
Newfoundland and Labrador ..	1.6	4.6	6.7	13.0	10.8
Costa Rica .....	.1	1/	1/	0	0
Guatemala .....	1/	1/	1/	0	0
Honduras .....	.1	1/	0	0	0
Nicaragua .....	1/	1/	1/	0	0
Panama .....	1.1	1/	.1	1/	0
Salvador .....	.1	.1	0	0	0
Mexico .....	2.3	.1	.1	.2	1/
Bermuda .....	1.9	1.0	.5	1.0	.6
Jamaica .....	1.0	.7	.4	.4	.2
Trinidad and Tobago .....	.3	.4	.5	.4	.3
Cuba .....	10.7	6.4	7.4	11.0	7.3
Dominican Republic .....	.4	.8	.3	.1	.3
Netherlands West Indies .....	.3	.1	.1	.3	.5
Haiti .....	.1	1/	1/	1/	0
Argentina .....	127.2	24.3	18.0	17.2	4.9
Brazil .....	2.5	1.0	2.9	2.3	5.8
Chile .....	1/	0	0	1/	0
Colombia .....	1.8	.4	.1	.1	.1
Ecuador .....	1/	0	0	0	0
Peru .....	1/	.2	0	0	0
Uruguay .....	1.8	.3	.1	.3	0
Venezuela .....	1.6	.5	0	1/	1/
British India .....	.3	.3	0	0	0
British Malaya .....	1/	1/	0	0	0
Ceylon .....	.2	1/	0	0	0
China .....	.6	0	0	0	0
Netherlands Indies .....	1/	0	0	0	0
Hong Kong .....	0	0	0	0	0
Palestine .....	0	.4	4.3	7.5	11.7
Philippines .....	0	0	0	0	.2
Union of South Africa .....	0	.2	0	0	0
Egypt .....	.1	.2	0	0	1/
Algeria .....	)	)	2.3	1.0	1.2
Tunisia .....	)	.5	1.2	.2	0
Others .....	1.5	1.0	.9	2.5	1.6
Total .....	229.2	52.9	49.5	62.0	50.9
Grand total .....	2,606.3	1,548.4	446.2	888.7	972.5
	: 1,000 : dollars	: 1,000 : dollars	: 1,000 : dollars	: 1,000 : dollars	: 1,000 : dollars
Total value .....	12,601	6,367	1,861	3,508	2,845
Unit value .....	\$4.94	\$4.12	\$4.17	\$3.95	\$2.93

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Exports in baskets which were officially included with boxes in the following seasons were deducted from boxed exports and added to barreled exports since baskets originate mostly in the barreled States; 1930-31, 866,000 baskets; 1931-32, 164,000 baskets.

1/ Less than 50 barrels.

BASKETED APPLES: Exports from the United States by principal countries, July to June, average 1932-33 to 1935-36, annually 1935-36 to 1938-39

Country	Average					
	1932-33		1935-36		1936-37	
	1935-36	baskets	1,000	baskets	1,000	baskets
United Kingdom .....	238.5		720.0		65.6	
Netherlands .....	18.7		12.2		3.3	
Germany .....	34.1		3.2		.4	
France .....	73.3		89.4		12.6	
Belgium .....	148.3		219.7		92.8	
Sweden .....	2.6		5.1		2.7	
Denmark .....	.3		.7		0	
Norway .....	.1		1/		0	
Finland .....	.4		0		0	
Poland and Danzig .....	0		0		0	
Other Europe .....	.1		.6		0	
Total Europe .....	516.4		1,050.9		177.4	
					705.9	
						1,313.6
Canada .....	26.7		41.6		22.9	
Newfoundland and Labrador .....	.7		1.3		2.2	
Costa Rica .....	0		0		0	
Guatemala .....	1/		0		0	
Honduras .....	1/		1/		1/	
Nicaragua .....	1/		0		1/	
Panama .....	.4		.4		.4	
Salvador .....	0		0		0	
Mexico .....	.2		.1		1.0	
Bermuda .....	1/		.5		1.4	
Jamaica .....	1/		1/		1/	
Trinidad and Tobago .....	1/		1/		1/	
Cuba .....	.5		.3		.4	
Dominican Republic .....	1/		1/		1/	
Netherlands West Indies .....	1/		0		1/	
Haiti .....	1/		0		1/	
Argentina .....	0		0		0	
Brazil .....	0		0		0	
Chile .....	0		0		0	
Colombia .....	1/		0		1/	
Ecuador .....	0		0		0	
Peru .....	0		0		0	
Uruguay .....	0		0		0	
Venezuela .....	1/		1/		.2	
British India .....	.7		2.6		0	
British Malaya .....	0		0		0	
Ceylon .....	0		0		0	
China .....	0		0		0	
Netherlands Indies .....	0		0		0	
Hong Kong .....	0		0		0	
Palestine .....	.8		0		3.0	
Philippines .....	1/		0		0	
Union of South Africa .....	0		0		0	
Egypt .....	0		0		0	
Algeria .....	) .8	)	2.5		0	
Tunisia .....	)	)			.6	
Others .....	2.5		8.7		.4	
Total .....	33.3		58.0		32.5	
Grand total .....	549.7		1,108.9		209.9	
					784.3	
						1,376.6
Total value .....	989.2		2,209.2		397.6	
Unit value .....	\$1.71		\$1.99		\$1.89	
					\$1.71	
						\$1.50

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations, from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Less than 50 baskets.

APPLES: The total United States crop, the Shenandoah-Cumberland Valley crop, exports, and proportion of the crops exported

Season	United States Exports:			Exports in terms of fresh forms:			Production:			Proportion:		
	Million bushels	Million bushels	Per cent	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Million bushels	Per cent	
<u>July-June</u>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1921-22	: 95.6	: 5.1	: 5.3	: 3.3	: 1.8	:	5/	: 3.1	: 6/	: 1.9	: 61.3	
1922-23	: 189.4	: 7.2	: 3.8	: 5.3	: 1.9	:	5/	: 26.0	:	: 1.8	: 6.9	
1923-24	: 180.9	: 16.9	: 9.3	: 12.3	: 4.4	: 1/	.2	: 30.3	:	: 6.1	: 20.1	
1924-25	: 160.5	: 12.9	: 8.0	: 9.6	: 2.8	:	.5	: 30.4	:	: 4.5	: 14.8	
1925-26	: 152.4	: 15.1	: 9.9	: 11.0	: 3.6	:	.5	: 20.4	:	: 5.5	: 27.0	
Average	: 155.8	: 11.4	: 7.3	: 8.3	: 2.9	: 8/	.4	: 22.0	:	: 4.0	: 18.2	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1926-27	: 229.7	: 26.7	: 11.6	: 21.3	: 4.8	:	.6	: 52.2	:	: 13.5	: 25.9	
1927-28	: 115.7	: 13.2	: 11.4	: 9.4	: 3.2	:	.6	: 18.6	:	: 4.0	: 21.5	
1928-29	: 177.8	: 29.4	: 16.5	: 21.0	: 7.3	:	1.1	: 34.4	:	: 9.0	: 26.2	
1929-30	: 135.1	: 14.6	: 10.8	: 10.3	: 3.5	:	.8	: 26.9	:	: 4.3	: 16.0	
1930-31	: 156.6	: 26.5	: 16.9	: 20.3	: 5.6	:	.6	: 23.6	:	: 7.4	: 31.4	
Average	: 163.0	: 22.1	: 13.6	: 16.4	: 4.9	:	.7	: 31.1	:	: 7.6	: 24.4	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1931-32	: 205.4	: 23.3	: 11.3	: 18.0	: 4.6	:	.7	: 50.9	:	: 8.5	: 16.7	
1932-33	: 146.8	: 19.8	: 13.5	: 13.8	: 5.3	:	.7	: 23.3	:	: 5.3	: 22.7	
1933-34	: 148.7	: 18.1	: 12.2	: 12.3	: 5.4	:	.4	: 24.3	:	: 3.7	: 15.2	
1934-35	: 125.7	: 12.0	: 9.5	: 8.1	: 3.4	:	.5	: 23.8	:	: 2.4	: 10.1	
1935-36	: 177.9	: 17.8	: 10.0	: 12.2	: 4.7	:	.9	: 37.8	:	: 5.5	: 14.6	
Average	: 160.9	: 18.2	: 11.3	: 12.9	: 4.7	:	.6	: 32.0	:	: 5.1	: 15.9	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1936-37	: 117.5	: 10.4	: 8.9	: 6.8	: 3.1	:	.5	: 23.3	:	: 1.6	: 6.9	
1937-38	: 210.8	: 15.1	: 7.2	: 11.0	: 3.6	:	.5	: 47.6	:	: 3.5	: 7.4	
1938-39	: 132.4	: 17.3	: 13.1	: 12.1	: 4.6	:	.6	: 26.5	:	: 4.3	: 16.2	
1939-40	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1940-41	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official sources.

1/ One pound dried apples equals about 7 pounds fresh apples.

2/ One pound of canned apples equals 2 pounds fresh apples.

3/ Shenandoah-Cumberland Valley; Virginia, West Virginia, Maryland and Pennsylvania.

4/ Exports of barrels and baskets.

5/ Not available.

6/ Includes boxes July to December, 1921.

7/ January to June.

8/ 3-year average.

FRESH APPLES: Production, exports and proportion of the crop exported from the United States

Season	Total United States			Western States			Eastern States		
	Production	Exports	Proportion	Western States	Exports	Proportion	Eastern States	Exports	Proportion
	Million bushels	Million bushels	Per cent	Million bushels	Million bushels	Per cent	Million bushels	Million bushels	Per cent
<u>July-June</u>									
1921-22 ..	95.6	3.3	3.5	49.8	5/	1.4	2.8	22.3	6/ 1.9 : 8.5
1922-23 ..	189.4	5.3	2.8	46.1	3.5	7.6	67.8	1.8	2.7
1923-24 ..	180.9	12.3	6.8	56.4	6.2	11.0	62.1	6.1	9.8
1924-25 ..	160.5	9.6	6.0	38.9	5.1	13.1	63.1	4.5	7.1
1925-26 ..	152.4	11.0	7.2	45.5	5.5	12.1	56.4	5.5	9.8
Average ..	155.8	8.3	5.3	47.3	4.3	9.1	54.3	4.0	7.4
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1926-27 ..	229.7	21.3	9.3	57.3	7.8	13.6	99.2	13.5	13.6
1927-28 ..	115.7	9.4	8.1	42.8	5.4	12.6	41.0	4.0	9.8
1928-29 ..	177.8	21.0	11.8	63.0	12.0	19.0	64.1	9.0	14.0
1929-30 ..	135.1	10.3	7.6	47.0	6.0	12.8	52.0	4.3	8.3
1930-31 ..	156.6	20.3	13.0	60.9	12.9	21.2	64.2	7.4	11.5
Average ..	163.0	16.5	10.1	54.2	8.8	16.2	64.1	7.6	11.9
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1931-32 ..	205.4	18.0	8.8	49.3	9.5	19.3	80.8	8.5	10.5
1932-33 ..	146.8	13.8	9.4	50.2	8.5	16.9	63.7	5.3	8.3
1933-34 ..	148.7	12.3	8.3	47.3	8.6	18.2	57.6	3.7	6.4
1934-35 ..	125.7	8.1	6.4	46.4	5.7	12.3	45.0	2.4	5.3
1935-36 ..	177.9	12.2	6.9	50.0	6.7	13.4	72.1	5.5	7.6
Average ..	160.9	12.9	8.0	48.6	7.8	16.0	63.8	5.1	8.0
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1936-37 ..	117.5	6.8	5.8	44.1	5.2	11.8	45.8	1.6	3.5
1937-38 ..	210.8	11.0	5.2	49.6	7.5	15.1	89.6	3.5	3.9
1938-39 ..	132.4	12.1	9.1	47.0	7.8	16.6	51.6	4.3	8.3
1939-40 ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1940-41 ..	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official sources.

1/ Washington, Oregon, California and Idaho.

2/ Exports in boxes.

3/ New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island and Connecticut.

4/ Exports in barrels and baskets.

5/ January to June only.

6/ Includes boxes July to December 1921.

FRESH APPLES: Commercial production and proportion of crop exported from the United States

Season	Total United States			Western States			Eastern States		
	Production	Exports	Proportion	Production	Exports	Proportion	Production	Exports	Proportion
	bushels	Million bushels	Per cent	bushels	Million bushels	Per cent	bushels	Million bushels	Per cent
<u>July to June</u>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1921-22	: 66.1	: 3.3	: 5.0	: 38.1: 5/	: 1.4	: 3.7	: 16.2: 6/	: 1.9	: 11.7
1922-23	: 100.6	: 5.3	: 5.3	: 34.1:	: 3.5	: 10.3	: 36.9:	: 1.8	: 4.9
1923-24	: 109.9	: 12.3	: 11.2	: 44.9:	: 6.2	: 13.8	: 35.5:	: 6.1	: 17.2
1924-25	: 88.8	: 9.6	: 10.8	: 30.0:	: 5.1	: 17.0	: 34.7:	: 4.5	: 13.0
1925-26	: 101.1	: 11.0	: 10.9	: 38.1:	: 5.5	: 14.4	: 37.6:	: 5.5	: 11.6
Average	<u>: 93.3</u>	<u>: 8.3</u>	<u>: 8.9</u>	<u>: 37.0:</u>	<u>: 4.3</u>	<u>: 11.6</u>	<u>: 32.2:</u>	<u>: 4.0</u>	<u>: 12.4</u>
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1926-27	: 123.6	: 21.3	: 17.2	: 39.8:	: 7.8	: 20.0	: 53.5:	: 13.5	: 25.2
1927-28	: 79.3	: 9.4	: 11.9	: 34.9:	: 5.4	: 15.5	: 28.6:	: 4.0	: 14.0
1928-29	: 109.9	: 21.0	: 19.1	: 47.1:	: 12.0	: 25.5	: 40.9:	: 9.0	: 22.0
1929-30	: 89.3	: 10.3	: 11.5	: 36.2:	: 6.0	: 16.6	: 35.0:	: 4.3	: 12.3
1930-31	: 105.4	: 20.3	: 19.3	: 49.5:	: 12.9	: 26.1	: 40.2:	: 7.4	: 18.4
Average	<u>: 101.5</u>	<u>: 16.5</u>	<u>: 16.3</u>	<u>: 41.5:</u>	<u>: 8.8</u>	<u>: 21.2</u>	<u>: 39.6:</u>	<u>: 7.6</u>	<u>: 19.2</u>
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1931-32	: 113.2	: 18.0	: 15.9	: 36.2:	: 9.5	: 26.2	: 44.0:	: 8.5	: 19.3
1932-33	: 90.0	: 13.8	: 15.3	: 34.5:	: 8.5	: 24.6	: 39.3:	: 5.3	: 13.5
1933-34	: 81.9	: 12.3	: 15.0	: 28.8:	: 8.6	: 29.9	: 33.3:	: 3.7	: 11.1
1934-35	: 79.9	: 8.1	: 10.1	: 33.8:	: 5.7	: 16.9	: 28.9:	: 2.4	: 8.3
1935-36	: 103.7	: 12.2	: 11.8	: 32.5:	: 6.7	: 20.6	: 43.5:	: 5.5	: 12.6
Average	<u>: 93.7</u>	<u>: 12.9</u>	<u>: 13.7</u>	<u>: 33.2:</u>	<u>: 7.8</u>	<u>: 23.5</u>	<u>: 37.8:</u>	<u>: 5.1</u>	<u>: 13.5</u>
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1936-37	: 75.5	: 6.8	: 9.0	: 31.5:	: 5.2	: 16.5	: 29.9:	: 1.6	: 5.4
1937-38	: 115.7	: 11.0	: 9.5	: 33.2:	: 7.5	: 22.6	: 49.6:	: 3.5	: 7.1
1938-39	: 82.4	: 12.1	: 14.7	: 32.5:	: 7.8	: 24.0	: 34.5:	: 4.3	: 12.5
1939-40	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1940-41	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official sources.

1/ Washington, Oregon, California and Idaho.

2/ Exports in boxes.

3/ New York, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, West Virginia, Maine, New Hampshire, Vermont, Massachusetts, Rhode Island, and Connecticut.

4/ Exports in barrels and baskets.

5/ January to June only.

6/ Includes boxes, July to December 1921.

APPLES: United States exports, by customs districts, average 1926-27  
to 1930-31, 1931-32 to 1935-36, annually 1936-37 to 1938-39.

Customs districts	Season July to June					
	Average : 1926-27	Average : 1931-32	Average : 1935-36	Average : 1936-37	Average : 1937-38	Average : 1938-39
BOXES	: Thousands	: Thousands	: Thousands	: Thousands	: Thousands	: Thousands
New York (City) .....	2,760	1,387	1,391	540	1,502	1,464
Washington (Seattle) ...	2,970	3,914	2,840	3,242	3,393	3,921
Oregon (Portland) .....	1,545	1,408	1,436	693	1,525	1,487
San Francisco .....	500	713	572	386	391	494
Michigan .....	419	177	249	177	217	142
Maine and New Hampshire	27	6	6	7	5	29
Philadelphia .....	0	1/	1/	0	0	1
Maryland (Baltimore) ...	1	39	38	12	170	21
Florida .....	58	13	10	14	52	57
San Antonio .....	31	4	8	8	2	1
All others .....	347	101	161	127	250	160
Total .....	8,658	7,762	6,711	5,206	7,507	7,777
BARRELS 2/	:	:	:	:	:	:
New York (City) .....	2,373	1,409	1,615	408	863	1,332
Maryland (Baltimore) ...	1	195	161	87	212	72
Maine and New Hampshire..	53	9	1/	1/	1/	1
Philadelphia .....	7	2	1/	0	1/	1
Florida .....	9	1	1/	1	9	6
Michigan .....	7	3	5	3	7	1
All others .....	156	76	59	17	59	18
Total .....	2,606	1,695	1,843	516	1,150	1,431
Total in bushels 3/	:	:	:	:	:	:
New York (City) .....	9,878	5,614	6,236	1,766	4,091	5,461
Washington (Seattle) ...	2,970	3,913	2,840	3,242	3,393	3,921
Oregon (Portland) .....	1,545	1,408	1,436	693	1,525	1,487
San Francisco .....	500	713	573	386	391	494
Michigan .....	439	188	264	185	238	145
Maryland (Baltimore) ...	4	554	521	271	806	237
All others .....	1,141	458	370	211	513	326
Total .....	16,477	12,848	12,240	6,754	10,957	12,071

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Less than 500.

2/ Includes baskets.

3/ Bushels of 48 lbs. equal 1 box or basket and 1/3 barrel.

APPLES: United States exports by months, average 1926-27 to 1930-31 and 1931-32 to 1935-36, annually 1935-36 to 1938-39

Months	Average		Average					
	: 1926-27 to 1931-32 to		1935-36		1936-37		1937-38	
	: 1930-31 : 1935-36							
	: Thousands	: Thousands	: Thousands	: Thousands	: Thousands	: Thousands	: Thousands	: Thousands
<u>BOXES</u> 1/								
July .....	172.5	218.2	37.2	149.3	49.6			40.7
August .....	348.3	374.9	364.4	171.7	266.5			231.1
September .....	378.6	408.6	524.4	382.3	263.6			388.0
October .....	1,353.0	987.4	1,042.0	974.7	930.2			956.6
November .....	1,660.8	1,004.8	891.2	742.1	891.0			842.3
December .....	1,205.4	921.6	966.6	668.7	908.1			1,381.8
January .....	1,160.6	1,226.7	719.4	718.7	1,185.2			1,082.6
February .....	1,066.3	1,241.9	680.2	579.5	977.9			952.6
March .....	918.4	790.3	548.1	398.4	845.0			876.6
April .....	383.2	399.9	584.5	279.4	605.6			580.8
May .....	122.2	148.3	227.4	114.3	446.8			378.7
June .....	62.1	72.6	125.3	27.2	137.6			65.0
Total boxes .....	8,831.4	7,795.2	6,710.7	5,206.3	7,507.1			7,776.8
<u>BARRELS</u>								
July .....	14.7	6.7	4.5	2.7	3.3			4.8
August .....	32.8	11.6	15.1	.7	8.8			13.4
September .....	167.6	164.6	189.8	24.2	97.1			260.3
October .....	477.7	355.2	341.3	138.3	248.4			164.7
November .....	616.2	343.3	286.7	106.9	146.7			112.0
December .....	316.3	146.1	144.7	54.5	68.5			73.8
January .....	336.7	204.2	154.1	52.8	106.9			211.8
February .....	237.2	162.4	148.1	35.0	79.2			61.0
March .....	230.6	112.5	141.6	20.8	91.5			63.8
April .....	87.3	23.5	37.5	9.0	33.7			6.0
May .....	17.7	6.5	8.7	2/	4.2			.5
June .....	13.7	1.0	1.2	1.2	.4			.4
Total barrels .....	2,548.5	1,537.6	1,473.3	446.2	888.7			972.5
<u>BASKETS</u>								
July .....	3/	4/	27.7	48.2	21.2	57.6		66.3
August .....	3/	4/	38.3	134.1	4.1	31.1		37.0
September .....	3/	4/	75.3	255.5	27.4	61.2		117.3
October .....	3/	4/	43.8	123.9	30.1	90.1		69.2
November .....	3/	4/	58.1	102.9	15.6	33.9		52.5
December .....	3/	4/	64.5	95.9	20.6	34.5		69.3
January .....	3/	4/	84.4	66.3	35.2	106.4		677.7
February .....	3/	4/	66.6	81.2	30.2	53.5		94.7
March .....	3/	4/	48.2	109.0	10.8	81.4		124.3
April .....	3/	4/	28.3	52.9	9.6	144.7		35.5
May .....	3/	4/	12.0	37.9	.1	78.7		15.8
June .....	3/	4/	2.7	1.1	5.0	11.2		17.0
Total .....	3/	4/	550.0	1,108.9	209.9	784.3		1,376.6
<u>BUSHELS</u>								
Grand total .....	16,476.9	12,958.0	12,239.5	6,754.8	10,957.5	12,070.9		

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Includes baskets in 1931-32.

2/ Less than 500.

3/ Baskets were not separately reported until January 1932. Prior to that time they were included with the exports in boxes.

4/ Four-year average.

FRESH FRUIT: Total exports by months, average 1931-32 to 1935-36, annually 1936-37 to 1938-39

Months	Average									
	1931-32 to 1935-36		1936-37		1937-38		1938-39			
	: 1,000 : bushels	: Per- : cent	: 1,000 : bushels	: Per- : cent	: 1,000 : bushels	: Per- : cent	: 1,000 : bushels	: Per- : cent		
<u>APPLES: 1/</u>										
July .....	260.3	2.0	178.6	2.6	117.1	1.1	121.4	1.0		
August .....	440.4	3.4	177.9	2.6	324.0	3.0	308.3	2.6		
September .....	962.7	7.5	482.3	7.1	616.1	5.6	1,286.1	10.7		
October .....	2,087.9	16.2	1,419.7	21.0	1,765.5	16.1	1,519.9	12.6		
November .....	2,081.1	16.2	1,078.4	16.0	1,365.0	12.5	1,230.6	10.2		
December .....	1,411.4	11.0	852.8	12.6	1,148.1	10.5	1,672.7	13.8		
January .....	1,911.9	14.9	912.3	13.5	1,612.3	14.7	2,395.7	19.8		
February .....	1,790.3	13.9	714.7	10.6	1,269.0	11.6	1,230.5	10.2		
March .....	1,171.6	9.1	471.6	7.0	1,200.9	11.0	1,192.4	9.9		
April .....	493.6	3.8	316.0	4.7	851.4	7.7	634.2	5.2		
May .....	180.1	1.4	114.6	1.7	538.1	4.9	396.0	3.3		
June .....	78.5	.6	35.9	.6	150.0	1.3	83.1	.7		
Total bushels ...	12,869.8	100.0	6,754.8	100.0	10,957.5	100.0	12,070.9	100.0		
<u>PEARS: 2/</u>										
July .....	157.7	7.2	175.9	6.7	98.0	3.7	159.0	4.6		
August .....	352.6	16.1	485.2	18.5	444.7	16.5	629.7	18.4		
September .....	386.8	17.7	540.0	20.6	385.9	14.3	781.1	22.8		
October .....	541.7	24.8	733.2	27.9	735.3	27.3	714.8	20.9		
November .....	294.6	13.5	289.0	11.0	349.6	13.0	369.1	10.8		
December .....	190.9	8.7	169.4	6.4	361.1	13.4	569.3	16.6		
January .....	141.7	6.5	122.9	4.7	182.5	6.8	107.4	3.2		
February .....	62.7	2.9	62.8	2.4	59.6	2.2	43.5	1.3		
March .....	38.9	1.8	28.8	1.1	46.4	1.7	26.8	.8		
April .....	9.0	.4	10.0	.4	19.7	.7	11.0	.3		
May .....	3.5	.2	7.9	.3	6.0	.2	6.0	.2		
June .....	4.5	.2	.7	.0	5.4	.2	1.7	.1		
Total bushels ...	2,184.6	100.0	2,625.8	100.0	2,694.2	100.0	3,419.4	100.0		
<u>GRAPES: 3/</u>										
July .....	Short : tons	Per- : cent	Short : tons	Per- : cent	Short : tons	Per- : cent	Short : tons	Per- : cent		
August .....	457.7	2.9	688.8	3.0	217.0	.6	303.5	.8		
September .....	2,108.6	13.5	3,247.2	14.1	3,133.8	9.0	3,926.4	9.8		
October .....	2,324.9	14.8	4,013.3	17.4	4,899.5	14.0	7,685.4	19.2		
November .....	3,466.2	22.1	7,968.6	34.6	9,892.8	28.2	13,635.6	34.2		
December .....	4,781.8	30.5	3,875.5	16.8	9,760.3	27.9	9,418.6	23.6		
January .....	1,825.1	11.6	2,081.3	9.0	5,806.7	16.6	3,809.8	9.5		
February .....	426.4	2.7	675.4	2.9	910.2	2.6	669.2	1.7		
March .....	109.7	.7	258.2	1.1	133.6	.4	162.5	.4		
April .....	63.0	.4	121.0	.5	104.7	.3	153.3	.4		
May .....	43.7	.3	59.2	.3	88.2	.2	75.9	.2		
June .....	25.4	.2	44.3	.2	27.7	.1	38.7	.1		
Total short tons...	15,671.7	100.0	23,058.2	100.0	35,013.8	100.0	39,928.5	100.0		

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Comprises exports in bushel baskets, bushel boxes and barrels. Barrel taken as 3 bushels.

2/ Converted from pounds to bushels of 50 pounds.

3/ Converted from pounds to short tons of 2,000 pounds.

APPLES, CANADA: Production and exports, boxed, barreled, and total crop

Season	Total Canada			Canadian boxed apples			Canadian barreled apples		
	Commer- cial crop	Exports of crop	Percent of ed	Commer- cial crop	Exports of crop	Percent of ed	Commer- cial crop	Exports of crop	Percent of ed
	: <u>1/</u>	: <u>1/</u>	:	: <u>1/</u>	: <u>1/</u>	:	: <u>1/</u>	: <u>1/</u>	:
	Million: bushels	Million: bushels	Percent: bushels	Million: bushels	Million: bushels	Percent: bushels	Million: bushels	Million: bushels	Percent: bushels
July to June	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1922-23 ...	12.1:	4.7 :	38.8 :	3.2 :	2/	:	2/	8.9:	2/ :
1923-24 ...	11.5:	4.9 :	42.6 :	3.3 :	2/	:	2/	8.2:	2/ :
1924-25 ...	8.7:	4.2 :	48.3 :	2.5 :	2/	:	2/	6.2:	2/ :
1925-26 ...	8.8:	4.3 :	48.9 :	2.8 :	2/	:	2/	6.0:	2/ :
1926-27 ...	9.0:	3.1 :	34.4 :	4.1 :	2/	:	2/	4.9:	2/ :
Average	10.0:	4.2 :	42.0 :	3.2 :	2/	:	2/	6.8:	2/ :
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1927-28 ...	8.6:	2.8 :	32.6 :	3.4 :	2/	:	2/	5.2:	2/ :
1928-29 ...	9.9:	3.3 :	33.3 :	4.6 :	1.0	:	21.7:	5.3:	2.3 :
1929-30 ...	11.8:	5.5 :	47.5 :	3.5 :	.8	:	22.9:	8.3:	4.8 :
1930-31 ...	10.4:	4.7 :	45.2 :	4.5 :	1.3	:	28.9:	5.9:	3.4 :
1931-32 ...	11.5:	5.0 :	43.5 :	3.5 :	.6	:	17.1:	8.0:	4.4 :
Average	10.4:	4.3 :	41.3 :	3.9 : 3/ .9	: 3/	23.1:	6.5: 3/	3.7 : 3/	56.9
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1932-33 ...	12.0:	5.5 :	45.8 :	5.2 :	1.9	:	36.5:	6.8:	3.5 :
1933-34 ...	16.4:	10.5 :	64.0 :	4.8 :	2.2	:	45.8:	11.6:	8.3 :
1934-35 ...	13.0:	6.0 :	46.2 :	5.4 :	1.8	:	33.3:	7.6:	4.2 :
1935-36 ...	13.5:	6.7 :	49.6 :	5.1 :	2.3	:	45.1:	8.4:	4.4 :
1936-37 ...	12.3:	4.5 :	36.6 :	4.6 :	1.9	:	41.3:	7.7:	2.6 :
Average	13.4:	6.6 :	49.3 :	5.0 :	2.0	:	40.0:	8.4:	4.6 :
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1937-38 ...	15.4:	6.6 :	42.9 :	5.8 :	2.5	:	43.1:	9.6:	4.1 :
1938-39 ...	15.7:	8.1 :	51.6 :	6.0 :	2.6	:	43.3:	9.7:	5.5 :
1939-40 ...	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:
1940-41 ...	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	:

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official sources.

1/ Commercial crop of apples, or that portion of the total crop which moves into commercial channels either in fresh or processed form.

2/ Not available.

3/ Four-year average.

PROCESSED APPLES: Production, exports and the proportion of the production exported from the United States

Season	Canned apples and sauce				Dried apples			
	Production	Exports	Proportion exported	Percent	Production	Exports	Proportion exported	
	<u>cases</u>	<u>cases</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>Percent</u>	<u>tons</u>	<u>tons</u>	<u>Percent</u>	
<u>July to June</u>	:	:	:	:	Short	Short	:	:
1921-22 .....	: 1,000	: 1,000	: <u>1/</u>	: <u>1/</u>	: 13,800	: 6,216	: 45.0	
1922-23 .....	: 3,112	: <u>1/</u>	: <u>1/</u>	: <u>1/</u>	: 25,000	: 6,409	: 25.6	
1923-24 .....	: 2,921	: <u>2/</u>	: 92 <u>2/</u>	: 3.1	: 19,600	: 15,205	: 77.6	
1924-25 .....	: 2,921	: 270	: 9.2	: 24,000	: 9,612	: 40.1		
1925-26 .....	: 3,734	: 258	: 6.9	: 21,000	: 12,417	: 59.1		
Average .....	: 2,854	: <u>3/</u>	: 207	: 7.3	: 20,680	: 9,972	: 48.2	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1926-27 .....	: 3,734	: 324	: 8.7	: 24,900	: 16,335	: 65.6		
1927-28 .....	: 3,159	: 275	: 8.7	: 17,600	: 10,852	: 61.7		
1928-29 .....	: 5,027	: 552	: 11.0	: 34,100	: 25,012	: 73.3		
1929-30 .....	: 3,207	: 401	: 12.5	: 25,300	: 11,890	: 47.0		
1930-31 .....	: 3,159	: 307	: 9.7	: 26,300	: 19,060	: 72.5		
Average .....	: 3,657	: 372	: 10.2	: 25,640	: 16,630	: 64.9		
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1931-32 .....	: 2,202	: 333	: 15.1	: 22,500	: 15,779	: 70.1		
1932-33 .....	: 2,490	: 359	: 14.4	: 23,550	: 18,301	: 77.7		
1933-34 .....	: 2,969	: 211	: 7.1	: 25,800	: 18,669	: 72.4		
1934-35 .....	: 3,100	: 269	: 8.7	: 19,500	: 11,727	: 60.1		
1935-36 .....	: 2,847	: 432	: 15.2	: 25,800	: 16,247	: 63.0		
Average .....	: 2,722	: 321	: 11.8	: 23,430	: 16,145	: 68.9		
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1936-37 .....	: 3,395	: 241	: 7.1	: 20,700	: 10,639	: 51.4		
1937-38 .....	: 3,859	: 238	: 6.2	: 24,800	: 12,218	: 49.3		
1938-39 .....	: 2,241	: 300	: 13.4	: 19,200	: 15,815	: 82.4		
1939-40 .....	:	:	:	:	:	:		
1940-41 .....	:	:	:	:	:	:		

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official sources.

Cases of 50 pounds.

1/ Not available.

2/ January to June only.

3/ 3-year average.

CANNED APPLES AND SAUCE: Exports from the United States by principal countries,  
 July to June, average 1926-27 to 1930-31, 1931-32 to 1935-36,  
 annually 1936-37 to 1938-39

Country	Average	Average			
	: 1926-27 to : 1930-31	: 1931-32 to : 1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases
United Kingdom . . . . .	344,425	298,495	230,781	220,181	272,433
Irish Free State . . . . .	8,433	11,079	1,316	4,774	5,593
Germany . . . . .	3,379	1,803	0	23	360
Netherlands . . . . .	2,143	2,011	1,271	1,583	3,618
France . . . . .	189	20	0	738	1,566
Sweden . . . . .	210	25	140	150	275
Belgium . . . . .	92	157	172	322	2,685
Finland . . . . .	5	0	0	0	102
Poland and Danzig . . . . .	0	0	0	0	45
Other Europe . . . . .	1,916	178	17	921	547
Total Europe . . . . .	360,792	313,768	233,697	228,692	290,224
Canada . . . . .	1,005	1,657	81	1,271	84
Newfoundland and Labrador . . . . .	50	1/	0	24	22
Cuba . . . . .	360	244	252	237	204
Haiti . . . . .	7	12	4	2	5
Mexico . . . . .	92	178	68	55	53
Costa Rica . . . . .	23	1	1/	1	13
Guatemala . . . . .	11	2	4	2	3
Honduras . . . . .	42	28	13	5	8
Nicaragua . . . . .	39	12	6	3	2
Salvador . . . . .	5	100	1	0	1
Netherlands West Indies . . . . .	198	220	420	495	826
Panama . . . . .	1,085	1,130	1,399	1,422	507
Colombia . . . . .	359	7	39	81	177
Venezuela . . . . .	765	149	179	409	263
British India . . . . .	527	208	130	171	146
British Malaya . . . . .	297	31	21	65	57
China . . . . .	912	477	376	264	291
Hong Kong . . . . .	63	6	56	285	96
Netherlands Indies . . . . .	1,304	271	216	629	422
Egypt . . . . .	67	9	3	8	8
Palestine . . . . .	1/	40	365	241	659
Philippines . . . . .	2,114	1,925	3,085	2,965	3,371
Others . . . . .	1,878	382	838	1,146	2,545
Total . . . . .	11,203	7,089	7,556	9,781	9,763
Grand total . . . . .	371,995	320,857	241,253	238,473	299,987
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Total value . . . . .	1,011	663	600	539	654
Unit value . . . . .	\$2.72	\$2.07	\$2.49	\$2.26	\$2.18

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Converted to cases of 50 pounds.

1/ Less than one-half case.

DRIED APPLES: Exports from the United States by principal countries, July to June, average 1926-27 to 1930-31 and 1931-32 to 1935-36, and annually 1936-37 to 1938-39

Country	Average	Average				
	: 1926-27 to:	1931-32 to:	1936-37	1937-38	\$	1938-39
	: 1930-31	: 1935-36	:	:	:	
	: Short tons					
Germany .....	7,499	6,594	799	781		1,053
Netherlands .....	3,842	3,726	2,667	4,655		5,948
United Kingdom .....	919	854	518	1,140		1,170
France .....	844	1,612	3,762	2,140		2,630
Sweden .....	1,256	1,594	1,189	1,364		1,907
Denmark .....	657	382	38	128		718
Norway .....	328	296	275	370		378
Belgium .....	321	206	432	382		667
Finland .....	350	205	233	325		358
Irish Free State .....	14	18	4	6		15
Latvia .....	8	6	1/	1/		1/
Spain .....	11	41	4	0		0
Other Europe .....	83	253	141	333		327
Total Europe .....	16,132	15,787	10,062	11,624		15,171
Canada .....	105	49	134	34		59
Newfoundland and Labrador	14	7	6	50		47
Costa Rica .....	1	1	1	2		1
Guatemala .....	2	1	2	2		4
Honduras .....	1	2	3	1		2
Nicaragua .....	1	1/	1	1/		1
Panama .....	9	8	9	7		4
Salvador .....	5	1/	1/	1		1/
Cuba .....	4	5	9	15		14
Mexico .....	41	10	20	57		17
Argentina .....	47	7	2	4		1/
Brazil .....	5	7	6	7		10
Colombia .....	3	2	5	9		16
Venezuela .....	1	4	5	11		16
Haiti .....	1/	1/	1/	1/		1/
British India .....	10	10	12	18		13
British Malaya .....	9	6	8	14		7
China .....	45	27	20	17		10
Hong Kong .....	12	15	12	34		21
Netherlands Indies .....	62	62	48	77		62
Palestine .....	15	95	213	139		200
Philippines .....	5	5	5	6		17
British East Africa .....	6	12	9	17		14
Egypt .....	1	5	5	15		42
Others .....	0	1	42	59		67
Total .....	404	341	577	594		644
Grand total .....	16,536	16,128	10,639	12,218		15,815
	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000	: 1,000		1,000
	: dollars	: dollars	: dollars	: dollars		dollars
Total value .....	3,664	2,564	1,999	1,910		2,307
Unit value .....	\$220	\$159	\$188	\$156		\$146

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Less than one-half ton.

DRIED APPLE WASTE, EXCEPT POMACE: Exports from the United States by principal countries, July to June, annually 1934-35 to 1938-39

Country	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	<u>Short tons</u>				
Belgium .....	.1	152.4	195.0	578.3	415.0
France .....	251.9	363.2	300.8	473.2	207.2
Netherlands .....	82.8	341.8	218.9	552.5	952.7
Finland .....	0	5.6	14.4	8.7	13.8
Norway .....	6.3	9.0	6.9	5.5	5.0
Sweden .....	28.8	10.3	1.7	10.1	37.5
Germany .....	96.5	0	1.0	0	1.3
Other Europe .....	1.9	15.1	51.4	65.8	58.2
Total Europe ....	468.3	897.4	790.1	1,694.1	1,690.7
Canada .....	21.6	59.4	29.2	3.6	18.1
Cuba .....	0	1.2	0	.3	0
Palestine .....	2.7	9.6	1.9	0	.4
Others .....	1.2	1.3	.6	10.0	2.7
Total .....	25.5	71.5	31.7	13.9	21.2
Grand total .....	493.8	968.9	821.8	1,708.0	1,711.9
<u>By Months</u>					
July .....	47.2	51.9	124.3	3.0	68.0
August .....	5.6	28.3	35.1	24.2	103.6
September .....	14.1	13.1	21.1	33.6	96.1
October .....	110.1	0	59.5	45.9	170.0
November .....	40.3	127.9	128.1	308.6	519.9
December .....	23.7	80.1	170.6	347.1	253.7
January .....	45.3	112.7	73.9	239.0	120.7
February .....	33.8	91.4	119.1	38.8	124.4
March .....	101.0	144.4	16.5	165.0	112.6
April .....	30.8	45.0	40.0	178.3	67.8
May .....	13.4	146.2	30.8	275.9	33.8
June .....	28.5	127.9	2.8	48.6	41.3
Total .....	493.8	968.9	821.8	1,708.0	1,711.9
	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>Dollars</u>	<u>Dollars</u>
Total value .....	52,952	69,375	53,054	94,663	108,015
Unit value .....	107.23	71.60	64.56	55.42	63.10

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from the official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

PEARS: Production and exports of fresh, canned, and dried pears and the proportion exported

Season	United States	Exports all forms in terms of pear production: fresh 1/	Proportion of crop exported	United States	Exports: fresh pears used fresh: 2/	Proportion of fresh crop exported
	bushels	bushels	Percent	bushels	bushels	Percent
	1,000	1,000	:	1,000	1,000	:
	bushels	bushels	Percent	bushels	bushels	Percent
<u>Average:</u>	:	:	:	:	:	:
1926-27 to 1930-31 .....	23,190	3,307	14	18,623	1,617	9
1931-32 to 1935-36 .....	25,083	4,727	19	19,366	2,186	11
<u>Annually</u>	:	:	:	:	:	:
1931-32 .....	25,083	4,279	17	20,451	1,814	9
1932-33 .....	23,974	4,616	19	19,586	2,400	12
1933-34 .....	23,526	5,039	21	17,349	2,220	13
1934-35 .....	27,436	4,362	16	20,420	2,013	10
1935-36 .....	25,299	5,336	21	19,023	2,483	13
1936-37 .....	26,956	5,045	19	19,057	2,626	14
1937-38 .....	29,548	4,821	16	24,313	2,694	11
1938-39 .....	32,473	6,409	20	26,958	3,419	13
1939-40 .....	:	:	:	:	:	:
1940-41 .....	:	:	:	:	:	:
:	Pacific Coast	Exports of canned pears 3/	Proportion of pack exported	California production	Exports: dried pears	Proportion of production exported
	canned	canned pears 3/	exported	dried production	dried pears	exported
	pear pack	:	:	:	4/	:
	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	Percent	Short tons	Short tons	Percent
<u>Average:</u>	:	:	:	:	:	:
1926-27 to 1930-31 .....	3,687	1,322	36	4,400	2,386	54
1931-32 to 1935-36 .....	4,185	1,458	35	5,580	3,399	61
<u>Annually</u>	:	:	:	:	:	:
1931-32 .....	3,652	1,431	39	4,400	3,039	69
1932-33 .....	3,088	1,215	39	5,500	3,129	57
1933-34 .....	4,377	1,568	36	7,000	4,204	60
1934-35 .....	5,536	1,428	26	4,900	2,843	58
1935-36 .....	4,270	1,646	39	6,100	3,780	62
1936-37 .....	5,300	1,338	25	8,100	3,675	45
1937-38 .....	4,535	1,183	26	3,500	2,789	80
1938-39 .....	4,215	1,546	37	6,500	4,358	67
1939-40 .....	:	:	:	:	:	:
1940-41 .....	:	:	:	:	:	:

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relation from official and trade sources.

1/ Includes fresh, dried, and canned pears and pears in canned-salad and dried-compote mixes.

2/ Total production minus the portion canned and dried. Only in recent years has canned-salad fruit been prepared from fresh fruit.

3/ When canned pears in salad are included, the proportion of the crop exported in the 5-year period, 1931-32 to 1935-36, becomes 39 percent.

4/ These figures are increased substantially when dried pears in compote are included. The proportion exported becomes 81 percent in the 5-year period 1931-32 to 1935-36.

PEARS: Production and exports of pears in all forms in terms  
of fresh fruit

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official sources.

It is assumed that a case (24 No. 2½'s) of canned pears equals a bushels of fresh pears and that a short ton of dried pears equals 200 bushels of fresh pears.

1/ Proportion of pears only; it is assumed that 26 percent of canned mix is pears.

2/ Proportion of pears only; it is assumed that one-sixth of the compote is pears.

3/ Not available.

4 / 4-year average.

5/ 3-year average.

FRESH PEARS: Exports from the United States by principal countries, July to June,  
 average 1926-27 to 1930-31 and 1931-32 to 1935-36, and annually  
 1936-37 to 1938-39

Country	Average	Average			
	1926-27 to 1930-31	1931-32 to 1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels	1,000 bushels
United Kingdom .....	721.0	1,104.5	1,064.2	1,196.9	1,891.9
Netherlands .....	53.6	137.8	116.0	136.9	283.5
Germany .....	34.6	43.9	23.8	59.2	56.3
France .....	7.3	339.4	391.9	372.5	304.5
Belgium .....	4.6	7.0	20.5	51.2	72.1
Sweden .....	23.6	74.7	120.4	153.3	171.8
Denmark .....	2.5	11.1	1/	1.4	2.2
Norway .....	1.0	6.1	6.7	8.2	24.0
Finland .....	1/	7.5	26.1	27.9	44.4
Other Europe .....	2.0	.5	3.5	1.4	9.6
Total Europe .....	850.2	1,732.5	1,773.1	2,008.9	2,860.3
Canada .....	542.7	275.2	559.3	357.7	270.2
Newfoundland and Labrador	1/	1.1	1.1	1.5	1.5
Costa Rica .....	2/	.3	.3	.3	.8
Guatemala .....	1/	.2	.2	.2	.1
Honduras .....	1/	.6	.6	.5	.6
Nicaragua .....	1/	.1	.1	.1	.1
Panama .....	1/	6.3	7.3	9.4	7.4
Salvador .....	2/	.6	.4	.6	.3
Mexico .....	15.2	3.1	7.9	12.5	11.1
Bermudas .....	2/	.5	.3	.6	.6
Jamaica .....	2/	.2	.1	1/	1/
Trinidad and Tobago .....	2/	.1	.4	.5	.6
Cuba .....	33.8	15.2	26.8	30.3	28.4
Dominican Republic .....	2/	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3
Netherlands West Indies .....	2/	1.9	2.1	2.1	2.9
Haiti .....	1/	.2	.3	.2	.2
Argentina .....	36.1	22.3	8.3	6.7	10.2
Brazil .....	93.5	63.8	104.6	91.9	93.8
Chile .....	2/	1/	1/	0	.3
Colombia .....	1/	1/	.7	1.3	1.9
Peru .....	2/	1.1	4.0	4.4	3.1
Uruguay .....	2/	.8	2.2	1.9	.1
Venezuela .....	1/	3.5	3.5	5.0	6.6
British India .....	1/	.9	.7	.9	.6
British Malaya .....	1/	2.3	3.2	3.5	2.7
Ceylon .....	2/	1/	1/	.1	0
China .....	1/	1.0	.7	.2	.4
Netherlands Indies .....	1/	3.5	2.8	4.0	4.0
Hong Kong .....	1/	3.7	3.7	5.0	3.1
Palestine .....	1/	18.2	41.3	26.7	19.6
Philippine Islands .....	1/	2.4	1.7	2.7	2.4
Union of South Africa .....	2/	1/	.6	.6	1.0
Egypt .....	1/	18.6	50.9	81.2	65.2
Algeria .....	) 2/	) 2/	2.3	2.6	2.5
Tunisia .....	) 2/	) 2/	5.4	20.3	5.8
Others .....	46.4	4.7	7.8	8.7	9.7
Total .....	767.7	1,453.4	852.6	685.3	559.1
Grand total .....	1,617.9	2,185.9	2,625.8	2,694.2	3,419.4
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars
Total value .....	4,648	4,157	4,867	5,031	5,938
Unit value .....	\$2.87	\$1.91	\$1.85	\$1.87	\$1.74

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official sources.

1/ Less than 50 bushels. 2/ If any, included in "Others."

PEARS: Production of canned and dried pears, salad and cocktail,  
and compote

Season	Production				Exports			
	Canned pears 1/	Dried pears	Canned salad and cocktail	Dried pears	Canned pears	Canned salad	Dried compote	
	1,000 cases	Short tons	1,000 cases	Short tons	1,000 cases	1,000 cases	Short tons	
<u>July to June</u>	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1921-22 .....	: 1,216	: 1,200:	2/	: 2/	: 2/	: 2/	: 2/	
1922-23 .....	: 2,450	: 5,000:	2/	: 2/	: 987	: 2/	: 2/	
1923-24 .....	: 1,739	: 2,000:	2/	: 2/	: 769	: 2/	: 2/	
1924-25 .....	: 2,108	: 3,200:	2/	: 2/	: 1,077	: 2/	: 2/	
1925-26 .....	: 3,477	: 3,500:	2/	: 2/	: 1,518	: 2/	: 2/	
Average .....	: 2,198	: 2,980:	2/	: 2/	: 3/1,088:	2/	: 2/	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1926-27 .....	: 3,266	: 4,300:4/	1,100	: 2/	: 1,322	: 2/	: 2/	
1927-28 .....	: 2,648	: 3,500:4/	1,000	: 2/	: 1,053	: 2/	: 2/	
1928-29 .....	: 4,124	: 5,600:4/	1,400	: 1,313	: 1,653	: 2/	: 2/	
1929-30 .....	: 4,221	: 4,200:4/	1,750	: 1,828	: 1,094	: 2/	: 2/	
1930-31 .....	: 4,175	: 4,500:	1,660	: 4,018	: 1,487	: 632	: 7,259	
Average .....	: 3,687	: 4,400:	1,382	: 5/2,386:	: 1,322	: 2/	: 2/	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1931-32 .....	: 3,652	: 4,400:	1,349	: 3,039	: 1,431	: 644	: 7,781	
1932-33 .....	: 3,088	: 5,500:	1,405	: 3,129	: 1,215	: 539	: 7,054	
1933-34 .....	: 4,377	: 7,000:	2,290	: 4,204	: 1,568	: 807	: 5,978	
1934-35 .....	: 5,536	: 4,900:	2,576	: 2,843	: 1,428	: 623	: 5,698	
1935-36 .....	: 4,270	: 6,100:	3,022	: 3,780	: 1,646	: 809	: 7,236	
Average .....	: 4,185	: 5,580:	2,128	: 3,399	: 1,458	: 684	: 6,749	
	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	
1936-37 .....	: 5,300	: 8,100:	3,688	: 3,675	: 1,338	: 766	: 4,493	
1937-38 .....	: 4,535	: 3,500:	4,476	: 2,789	: 1,183	: 652	: 6,489	
1938-39 .....	: 4,215	: 6,500:	2,758	: 4,358	: 1,546	: 863	: 10,341	
1939-40 .....	:	:	:	:	:	:	:	

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official and trade sources. Exports of canned pears and salad fruit converted from pounds to cases of 24 No. 2½'s at 50 pounds to the case; dried pears and salad fruit at 2,000 pounds to the short ton.

1/ Pacific Coast production only.

2/ Not available.

3/ 4-year average. 24

4/ Not available on cases of/No. 2½'s equivalents.

5/ 3-year average.

CANNED PEARS: Exports from the United States by principal countries, July to June,  
average 1926-27 to 1930-31 and 1931-32 to 1935-36, annually 1936-37 to  
1938-39

Country	Average	Average			
	1926-27 to 1930-31	1931-32 to 1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases
United Kingdom .....	1,185,793	1,381,108	1,229,180	1,085,263	1,435,799
Irish Free State .....	10,254	19,549	25,231	20,093	24,900
France .....	10,418	5,789	11,226	6,418	6,064
Germany .....	5,304	2,252	2,114	2,844	2,132
Belgium .....	2,080	1,751	2,538	1,812	2,476
Netherlands .....	10,218	6,497	2,879	3,930	6,913
Denmark .....	1,048	471	556	540	727
Norway .....	2,960	992	3,385	876	2,492
Sweden .....	6,341	3,619	3,238	3,121	5,679
Finland .....	1/	120	430	340	530
Gibraltar .....	1/	3/ 103	245	158	252
Italy .....	1/	3/ 791	71	209	318
Malta, Gozo, and Cyprus .....	1/	3/ 341	362	159	410
Poland and Danzig .....	1/	3/ 47	160	202	198
Other Europe .....	2,564	196	366	1,997	1,117
Total Europe .....	1,236,980	1,423,626	1,281,981	1,127,962	1,490,007
Canada .....	21,552	3,112	1,825	2,171	953
Newfoundland and Labrador ..	2/	3/ 846	1,498	1,950	2,086
Cuba .....	19,533	6,131	16,273	16,724	18,161
Haiti .....	2/	87	84	89	92
Mexico .....	2/	3/ 81	84	81	62
Costa Rica .....	2/	3/ 101	168	338	461
Guatemala .....	2/	46	88	81	61
Honduras .....	2/	214	269	209	222
Nicaragua .....	2/	93	176	132	116
Panama .....	2/	1,787	2,127	2,416	1,089
Salvador .....	2/	3/ 64	1,005	309	258
Jamaica .....	2/	3/ 748	1,215	825	949
Netherlands West Indies ..	2/	3/ 777	1,143	1,290	1,422
Argentina .....	435	515	13	2	14
Brazil .....	2/	3/ 127	133	129	97
Colombia .....	2/	85	677	822	1,149
Venezuela .....	2/	3/ 818	1,689	2,409	2,925
Netherlands Indies .....	5,035	2,651	4,079	3,446	5,073
British India .....	3,929	2,505	3,767	3,089	3,160
British Malaya .....	2/	3/ 921	1,831	2,049	1,508
Ceylon .....	2/	3/ 276	342	298	314
China .....	2/	3/ 1,230	1,212	671	597
Hong Kong .....	2/	3/ 1,178	1,791	2,024	1,690
Egypt .....	2/	3/ 1,588	1,881	1,764	1,854
Palestine .....	2/	3/ 392	404	133	272
Canary Islands .....	2/	3/ 719	284	31	0
Morocco .....	2/	3/ 758	1,087	246	277
Philippines .....	1,226	1,105	2,434	2,596	2,062
British East Africa .....	2/	3/ 593	982	802	842
Others .....	33,274	4,469	7,097	7,418	7,961
Total .....	84,983	34,017	55,658	54,544	55,727
Grand total .....	1,321,963	1,457,643	1,337,639	1,182,506	1,545,734
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Total value .....	6,464	4,919	4,773	4,120	5,114
Unit value .....	\$4.89	\$3.37	\$3.57	\$3.48	\$3.31

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from the official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce. Converted from pounds to cases of 50 pounds.

1/ Included in "Other Europe." 2/ Included in "Others." 3/ Four-year average 1932-33 to 1935-36.

CANNED SALAD FRUIT AND COCKTAIL: Exports from the United States by countries, July to June, average 1931-32 to 1935-36 and annually 1935-36 to 1938-39

Country	Average					
	1931-32 to	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	
	1935-36					
	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases	Cases
United Kingdom .....	626,454	724,784	659,371	557,643	744,142	
Irish Free State .....	10,921	12,887	15,526	12,263	20,996	
Netherlands .....	3,237	6,600	5,021	3,985	5,566	
Germany .....	1,506	1,805	1,789	1,250	2,222	
France .....	7,654	11,419	15,358	5,881	5,539	
Belgium .....	4,556	5,960	9,931	9,503	13,935	
Sweden .....	2,064	3,134	2,336	2,368	4,657	
Denmark .....	204	91	294	248	641	
Norway .....	565	1,255	390	378	612	
Finland .....	224	368	1,233	723	869	
Gibraltar .....	83	112	187	185	766	
Malta, Gozo and Cyprus .....	302	397	423	270	403	
Switzerland .....	318	411	159	251	1,236	
Poland and Danzig .....	1	6	12	39	31	
Others .....	676	504	591	1,622	2,566	
Total Europe .....	658,765	769,733	712,621	596,609	804,181	
Canada .....	2,478	2,793	5,189	5,572	8,279	
Newfoundland and Labrador ..	256	249	447	352	503	
Cuba .....	1,495	3,432	5,784	9,121	8,676	
Bermuda .....	372	338	569	611	683	
Netherlands West Indies ....	548	901	1,024	1,226	1,328	
Haiti .....	49	49	77	77	68	
Costa Rica .....	58	52	52	202	339	
Guatemala .....	37	59	63	85	84	
Honduras .....	93	129	165	229	207	
Nicaragua .....	83	56	158	139	164	
Salvador .....	107	108	3,113	339	361	
Argentina .....	24	0	0	6	18	
Brazil .....	33	45	90	91	94	
Colombia .....	52	170	547	639	1,056	
Peru .....	236	468	817	873	638	
Venezuela .....	848	865	1,503	2,469	2,761	
Panama .....	888	1,439	1,545	1,986	1,291	
China .....	1,153	1,402	1,612	707	574	
Hong Kong .....	724	1,151	1,197	1,325	1,122	
British India .....	4,641	7,020	7,317	7,154	6,282	
British Malaya .....	839	1,452	2,390	2,216	1,254	
Netherlands Indies .....	3,083	4,085	5,214	4,949	4,979	
Palestine .....	459	1,202	589	304	389	
Philippines .....	1,885	2,883	4,387	5,387	4,474	
Egypt .....	836	1,834	1,810	1,374	1,878	
Others .....	4,214	6,611	7,583	8,008	11,273	
Total .....	25,491	38,793	53,542	55,441	58,775	
Grand total .....	684,256	808,526	766,163	652,050	862,956	
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	
Total value .....	3,585	4,285	4,120	3,429	4,172	
Unit value .....	\$5.24	\$5.30	\$5.38	\$5.26	\$4.83	

Compiled from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations. Converted from pounds to cases of 50 pounds.

DRIED PEARS: Exports from the United States by countries, July to June, average  
1929-30 to 1930-31 and 1931-32 to 1935-36 and annually 1936-37 to 1938-39

Country	Average	Average				
	1929-30 to 1930-31	1931-32 to 1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	
	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	
Germany .....	1,319	1,220	100	110	87	
United Kingdom .....	423	403	439	515	599	
France .....	373	892	1,519	1,045	1,051	
Netherlands .....	323	311	584	233	950	
Sweden .....	120	194	444	297	401	
Denmark .....	32	25	7	6	126	
Norway .....	6	4	9	10	25	
Belgium .....	37	37	69	47	601	
Finland .....	79	61	93	133	133	
Irish Free State .....	1/	1	4	13	11	
Lithuania .....	0	5	6	5	7	
Other Europe .....	43	63	41	53	116	
Total .....	2,755	3,216	3,315	2,468	4,107	
Canada .....	78	86	209	204	118	
Newfoundland and Labrador	1/	1/	1/	1	2	
Cuba .....	2	3	36	5	15	
Haiti .....	0	1/	0	1/	1/	
Mexico .....	20	8	14	15	14	
Costa Rica .....	1/	1/	1	1	1	
Guatemala .....	1/	1/	1/	1	1	
Honduras .....	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	
Nicaragua .....	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	
Salvador .....	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	
Argentina .....	8	2	1/	1/	1/	
Brazil .....	4	4	4	5	6	
Colombia .....	1/	1	2	3	6	
Venezuela .....	2	4	5	13	15	
Panama .....	1/	1	2	1	3	
British India .....	3	3	4	4	5	
British Malaya .....	1	1/	2	1	1	
China .....	13	10	15	5	4	
Hong Kong .....	1	3	1	3	2	
Netherlands Indies .....	1	2	1	3	2	
Egypt .....	1/	1	1	11	2	
Palestine .....	2	32	36	16	24	
Union of South Africa .....	1	1	1	2	9	
Others .....	31	22	26	27	21	
Total .....	167	183	360	321	251	
Grand total .....	2,922	3,399	3,675	2,789	4,358	
	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	1,000 dollars	
Total value .....	572	493	596	393	594	
Unit value .....	\$ 196	\$ 145	\$ 162	\$ 141	\$ 136	

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Less than one-half ton.

DRIED FRUIT COMPOTE (mixed fruits): Exports from the United States by countries,  
July to June, average 1931-32 to 1935-36 and annually 1934-35 to 1938-39

Country	Average						
	1931-32 to 1935-36	1934-35	1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39	
	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons
United Kingdom .....	503	336	652	296	644	892	
Irish Free State .....	24	29	26	41	18	76	
Netherlands .....	102	75	93	137	125	196	
Germany .....	593	200	167	164	147	143	
France .....	155	178	490	825	207	201	
Belgium .....	75	89	105	73	54	135	
Sweden .....	4,696	4,068	4,993	2,470	4,310	6,431	
Denmark .....	203	106	39	35	147	1,382	
Norway .....	186	291	259	212	338	390	
Finland .....	13	14	7	19	105	76	
Poland and Danzig .....	1/	2	1	3	2	4	
Other Europe .....	56	102	10	56	59	200	
Total Europe .....	6,606	5,490	6,842	4,331	6,156	10,126	
Canada .....	27	65	36	67	245	200	
Argentina .....	0	0	0	0	0	0	
Brazil .....	1/	0	0	1/	1/	6	
Cuba .....	1/	1/	1/	1	1	4	
Panama .....	1/	1/	1	1/	1	1/	
Colombia .....	1/	1/	1	2	3	8	
Haiti .....	1/	0	0	0	0	1/	
Costa Rica .....	1/	1/	1/	1	1	1/	
Guatemala .....	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	
Honduras .....	1/	0	0	1/	1/	1/	
Nicaragua .....	1/	0	1/	1/	1/	3	
Salvador .....	1/	0	0	1/	1/	0	
China .....	18	29	31	17	20	10	
Hong Kong .....	1/	1	1/	1	3	1	
British India .....	1	1/	1	2	2	2	
British Malaya .....	1/	1/	1	1/	1/	1	
Netherlands Indies .....	3	2	2	1	2	4	
Philippine Islands .....	1/	1/	1/	1	2	2	
Egypt .....	1/	2	2	1	3	1/	
Palestine .....	38	90	94	49	20	21	
Others .....	55	19	226	19	30	43	
Total .....	142	208	394	162	333	305	
Grand total .....	6,748	5,698	7,236	4,493	6,489	10,431	
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	
Total value .....	792	786	889	670	698	1,176	
Unit value .....	\$ 117	\$ 137	\$ 132	\$ 149	\$ 108	\$ 114	

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Less than one-half ton.

FRESH GRAPES AND RAISINS: United States production and exports, 1921-22 to 1938-39

Year	Table grapes 1/				Dried raisins 2/			
	Production		Exports		Percent		Production	
	Short tons	Short tons	Exported	Percent	Short tons	Short tons	Exported	Percent
<u>July to June</u>								
1921-22 .....	163,000	: 4/ 56		.1	145,000	: 27,000		18.6
1922-23 .....	283,000	: 7,011		2.5	237,000	: 50,800		21.4
1923-24 .....	312,000	: 10,129		3.2	290,000	: 47,600		16.4
1924-25 .....	325,000	: 10,151		3.1	170,000	: 49,000		28.8
1925-26 .....	439,000	: 12,134		2.8	200,000	: 72,900		36.5
Average .....	304,000	: 7,902		2.6	208,000	: 49,500		23.8
1926-27 .....	398,000	: 15,396		3.9	272,000	: 82,300		30.3
1927-28 .....	490,000	: 19,410		4.0	285,000	: 104,200		36.6
1928-29 .....	478,000	: 27,819		5.8	261,000	: 119,800		45.9
1929-30 .....	312,000	: 23,079		7.4	215,000	: 69,600		32.4
1930-31 .....	388,000	: 24,900		6.4	192,000	: 67,600		35.2
Average .....	413,000	: 22,121		5.4	245,000	: 88,700		36.2
1931-32 .....	229,000	: 13,807		6.0	169,000	: 66,000		39.1
1932-33 .....	317,000	: 14,676		4.6	262,000	: 60,800		23.2
1933-34 .....	270,000	: 13,350		4.9	195,000	: 50,800		26.1
1934-35 .....	346,000	: 17,856		5.2	171,000	: 50,800		29.7
1935-36 .....	375,000	: 18,676		5.0	203,000	: 58,900		29.0
Average .....	307,000	: 15,673		5.1	200,000	: 57,500		28.8
1936-37 .....	324,000	: 23,058		7.1	182,000	: 60,500		33.2
1937-38 .....	416,000	: 35,014		8.4	246,900	: 76,700		31.1
1938-39 .....	447,000	: 39,929		8.9	292,000	: 82,800		28.4
1939-40 .....								
1940-41 .....								

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official sources.

1/ Production of table varieties in California (Emperor, Tokay, Malaga, Red Malaga, Cornichon, Almeria, Ribier). Significant quantities of table grapes are used for wine and juice, and grapes of raisin varieties are consumed fresh. Exports, however, come principally from California and consist almost entirely of the varieties which are classified as table varieties.

2/ Dry basis.

3/ Exports converted from a packed to a natural-condition basis by multiplying by 1.08.

4/ January to June only. The bulk of export shipments takes place in the July to December period.

FRESH GRAPES: Exports from the United States by principal countries, July to June,  
 average 1929-30 to 1930-31 and 1931-32 to 1935-36, annually  
 1936-37 to 1938-39

Country	Average	Average			
	1929-30 to: 1930-31	1931-32 to: 1935-36	1936-37	1937-38	1938-39
	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons	Short tons
United Kingdom .....	582.3	2,001.0	4,210.0	10,643.1	15,205.2
Germany .....	18.3	26.0	1/	82.5	92.5
Netherlands .....	5.2	14.5	2.8	64.4	87.3
France .....	0	8.2	0	0	31.4
Belgium .....	0	2.8	0	1/	0
Sweden .....	108.8	105.0	414.2	671.3	1,248.1
Denmark .....	1.1	3.7	11.8	1/	0
Norway .....	5.4	38.0	147.2	464.9	721.8
Finland .....	0	19.7	182.1	377.5	680.3
Other Europe .....	.1	5.6	16.1	0	0
Total Europe .....	721.2	2,224.5	4,984.2	12,303.7	18,066.6
Canada .....	16,763.8	8,865.2	12,376.9	14,848.0	13,923.3
Newfoundland and Labrador ..	78.0	59.5	65.6	87.7	91.7
Mexico .....	1,521.2	417.6	737.7	1,666.0	1,510.9
Cuba .....	1,872.1	754.2	842.0	1,177.0	1,135.4
Panama .....	131.3	217.5	240.2	252.7	175.2
Costa Rica .....	54.1	55.1	35.9	45.6	81.2
Guatemala .....	76.9	47.9	71.6	64.2	65.7
Honduras .....	41.1	33.0	37.9	34.0	43.8
Nicaragua .....	19.3	11.8	7.3	3.2	2.9
El Salvador .....	78.3	64.4	48.9	89.4	62.0
Trinidad and Tobago .....	3.9	12.4	39.5	42.8	48.8
Dominican Republic .....	51.7	47.5	59.3	52.2	66.2
Netherlands West Indies ..	18.1	20.6	25.3	25.5	39.3
Argentina .....	17.8	1.1	4.9	6.2	0
Brazil .....	27.1	75.0	592.5	921.6	766.5
Colombia .....	106.4	5.0	47.3	92.5	148.5
Venezuela .....	220.7	77.2	98.9	151.3	209.4
Haiti .....	6.0	8.6	11.2	13.1	11.3
British India .....	47.3	189.7	209.7	215.3	137.7
British Malaya .....	204.2	339.6	410.0	596.8	503.7
Ceylon .....	109.5	179.1	256.1	335.8	155.4
China .....	82.8	143.6	125.1	16.6	45.8
Hong Kong .....	234.5	365.2	305.0	278.4	236.4
Netherlands Indies .....	118.6	191.0	123.0	126.1	141.8
Palestine .....	0	.5	0	.4	0
Philippines .....	894.7	884.1	698.0	906.0	1,267.2
New Zealand .....	308.5	208.8	357.2	412.3	552.1
Egypt .....	.8	4.0	0	.6	0
Others .....	179.6	168.0	247.0	248.8	439.7
Total .....	23,268.3	13,447.2	18,074.0	22,710.1	21,861.9
Grand total .....	23,989.6	15,671.7	23,058.2	35,013.8	39,928.5
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars	dollars
Total value .....	2,273	1,314	2,169	3,290	3,663
Unit value .....	\$95.11	\$83.65	\$94.08	\$93.96	\$91.74

Compiled by the Office of Foreign Agricultural Relations from official records of the Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.

1/ Less than one-half ton.

